

NAME:

GCSE History AQA 2016-18

PLC Paper 2: Section A

Option 2A – Britain: Health and the People: c1000 to the present day

TOPIC	I can explain...	Red	Amber	Green
Part 1: Medicine stands still				
1. Medieval Medicine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Approaches including natural, supernatural, ideas of Hippocratic and Galenic methods and treatments 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The medieval doctor 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training, beliefs about the cause of illness 			
2. Medical progress	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The contribution of Christianity to medical progress and treatment 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hospitals 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The nature and importance of Islamic medicine and surgery 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Surgery in medieval times, ideas and techniques 			
3. Public health in the middle ages	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Towns and monasteries 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Black Death in Britain, beliefs about its causes, treatment and prevention 			

Part 2: the beginnings of change				
1. The impact of the Renaissance on Britain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Challenge to medical authority in anatomy, physiology and surgery 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The work of Vesalius, Pare, Harvey 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Opposition to change 			
2. Dealing with disease	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional and new methods of treatments 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Quackery 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Methods of treating disease 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The plague 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The growth of hospitals 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Changes to the status and training of surgeons and physicians 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The work of John Hunter 			
3. Prevention of disease	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inoculation 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Edward Jenner 			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination and opposition to change 			

NAME:

TOPIC	I can explain...	Red	Amber	Green
-------	------------------	-----	-------	-------

Part 3: a revolution in medicine

1. The development of germ theory	● The importance of Pasteur, Robert Koch and microbe hunting			
	● Pasteur and vaccination			
	● Paul Ehrlich and magic bullets			
	● Everyday medical treatments and remedies			
2. A revolution in surgery	● Anaesthetics, including Simpson and chloroform			
	● Antiseptics, including Lister and carbolic acid			
	● Surgical procedures			
	● Aseptic surgery			
3. Improvements in public health	● Public health problems in industrial Britain			
	● Cholera epidemics			
	● The role of public health reformers			
	● Local and national government involvement in public health improvement, including 1848 and 1875 Public Health Acts			

Part 4: Modern medicine

1. Modern treatment of disease	● The development of the pharmaceutical industry			
	● Penicillin, its discovery by Fleming, its development			
	● New diseases and treatments			
	● antibiotic resistance			
	● alternative treatments			
2. the impact of war and technology on surgery	● plastic surgery			
	● Blood transfusions			
	● X-rays			
	● Transplant surgery			
	● Modern surgical methods, including lasers, radiation therapy and keyhole surgery			
3. Modern public health	● The importance of Booth, Rowntree and the Boer War			
	● The Liberal Social Reforms			
	● The impact of two world wars on public health, poverty and housing			
	● The Beveridge Report and the Welfare State			
	● Creation and development of the National Health Service			
	● Costs, choices and the issue of healthcare in the 21 st century			